

#### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

# Studio City International Holdings Limited Announces Unaudited Fourth Quarter 2019 Earnings

**Macau, Thursday, February 20, 2020** – Studio City International Holdings Limited (NYSE: MSC) ("Studio City" or the "Company"), a world-class gaming, retail and entertainment resort located in Cotai, Macau, today reported its unaudited financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2019.

Total operating revenues for the fourth quarter of 2019 were US\$167.8 million, as compared to US\$145.2 million in the fourth quarter of 2018. The increase in total operating revenues was mainly due to the increase in revenues from the provision of gaming related services.

Revenues from the provision of gaming related services are derived from the provision of facilities for the operations of Studio City Casino by Melco Resorts (Macau) Limited (the "Gaming Operator"), a subsidiary of Melco Resorts & Entertainment Limited ("Melco") and holder of a gaming subconcession, and services related thereto.

Studio City Casino generated gross gaming revenues of US\$375.6 million and US\$379.4 million for the fourth quarters of 2019 and 2018, respectively. Affected by the Macau market-wide VIP weakness, Studio City's rolling chip volume was US\$2.46 billion for the fourth quarter of 2019 versus US\$3.46 billion in the fourth quarter of 2018. The rolling chip win rate was 3.60% in the fourth quarter of 2019 versus 3.82% in the fourth quarter of 2018. The expected rolling chip win rate range is 2.85% - 3.15%.

Mass market table games drop increased to US\$879.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2019 compared with US\$825.4 million in the fourth quarter of 2018. The mass market table games hold percentage was 30.2% in the fourth quarter of 2019 compared to 27.0% in the fourth quarter of 2018.

Gaming machine handle for the fourth quarter of 2019 was US\$695.4 million, compared with US\$641.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2018. The gaming machine win rate was 3.0% in the fourth quarter of 2019 compared to 3.6% in the fourth quarter of 2018.

Total gaming taxes and the costs incurred in connection with the operation of Studio City Casino deducted from gross gaming revenues were US\$270.3 million and US\$290.1 million in the fourth quarters of 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Revenues from the provision of gaming related services were US\$105.3 million and US\$89.3 million for the fourth quarters of 2019 and 2018, respectively. Revenues from the provision of gaming related services are net of gaming taxes and the costs incurred in connection with the operation of Studio City Casino



deducted by the Gaming Operator pursuant to the Services and Right to Use Arrangements.

Total non-gaming revenues at Studio City for the fourth quarter of 2019 was US\$62.5 million, compared with US\$55.9 million for the fourth quarter of 2018.

Operating income for the fourth quarter of 2019 was US\$62.2 million, compared with operating income of US\$41.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2018, representing an increase of 49%.

Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup> was US\$103.3 million for the fourth quarter of 2019, as compared to Adjusted EBITDA of US\$85.9 million in the fourth quarter of 2018, representing an increase of 20%. The year-over-year increase in Adjusted EBITDA was mainly attributable to the increase in revenues from the provision of gaming related services.

Net income attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited for the fourth quarter of 2019 was US\$20.8 million, compared with net income attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited of US\$1.3 million in the fourth quarter of 2018. The net income attributable to participation interest was US\$6.2 million and US\$0.9 million in the fourth quarters of 2019 and 2018, respectively.

#### **Other Factors Affecting Earnings**

Total net non-operating expenses for the fourth quarter of 2019 were US\$35.2 million, which mainly included interest expenses of US\$31.5 million.

Depreciation and amortization costs of US\$40.6 million were recorded in the fourth quarter of 2019 of which US\$0.8 million was related to the amortization expense for the land use right.

In January 2019, the Gaming Operator informed us via our subsidiary, Studio City Entertainment Limited, that it would cease VIP rolling chip operations at the Studio City Casino on January 15, 2020. In January 2020, we announced the Gaming Operator would continue VIP rolling chip operations at the Studio City Casino until January 15, 2021, subject to termination by 30-day notice. Revenues from provision of gaming related services in relation to the Studio City Casino VIP gaming operations amounted to US\$6.7 million in the fourth quarter of 2019, compared with US\$8.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2018.

The Adjusted EBITDA for Studio City for the three months ended December 31, 2019 referred to in Melco's earnings release dated February 20, 2020 ("Melco's earnings release") is US\$14.1 million more than the Adjusted EBITDA of Studio City contained in this press release. The Adjusted EBITDA of Studio City contained in this press release includes certain intercompany charges that are not included in the Adjusted EBITDA for Studio City contained in Melco's earnings release. Such intercompany charges include, among other items, fees and shared service



charges billed between the Company and its subsidiaries and certain subsidiaries of Melco. Additionally, Adjusted EBITDA of Studio City included in Melco's earnings release does not reflect certain costs related to the table games operations at Studio City Casino.

#### **Financial Position and Capital Expenditures**

Total cash and bank balances as of December 31, 2019 aggregated US\$327.2 million (December 31, 2018: US\$377.6 million), including US\$27.9 million of restricted cash (December 31, 2018: US\$31.7 million). Total debt, net of unamortized deferred financing costs at the end of the fourth quarter of 2019, was US\$1.44 billion (December 31, 2018: US\$1.61 billion).

Capital expenditures for the fourth quarter of 2019 were US\$37.8 million.

#### **Full Year Results**

For the year ended December 31, 2019, Studio City International Holdings Limited reported total operating revenues of US\$626.7 million versus US\$571.2 million in the prior year. The increase in total operating revenues was mainly due to the increase in revenues from the provision of gaming related services.

Operating income for 2019 was US\$178.0 million, compared with operating income of US\$137.9 million for 2018, representing an increase of 29%.

Adjusted EBITDA was US\$361.0 million for the year ended December 31, 2019, as compared to Adjusted EBITDA of US\$314.8 million in 2018, representing an increase of 15%. The year-over-year increase in Adjusted EBITDA was mainly attributable to the increase in revenues from the provision of gaming related services.

Net income attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited for 2019 was US\$33.6 million, compared with net loss attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited of US\$21.6 million in 2018. The net income attributable to participation interest was US\$10.1 million and US\$0.9 million for 2019 and 2018, respectively.

## **Recent Developments**

On February 4, 2020, the Macau government announced all casinos in Macau would be closed for a 15-day period commencing on February 5, 2020. On February 17, 2020, the Macau government announced, subject to the implementation of certain health-related precautionary measures, casinos in Macau may resume operations on February 20, 2020. Gaming operations at Studio City Casinos resumed on February 20, 2020.



#### **Safe Harbor Statement**

This press release contains forward-looking statements. These statements are made under the "safe harbor" provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Studio City International Holdings Limited (the "Company") may also make written or oral forward-looking statements in its periodic reports to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), in its annual report to shareholders, in press releases and other written materials and in oral statements made by its officers, directors or employees to third parties. Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about the Company's beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, and a number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. These factors include, but are not limited to, (i) growth of the gaming market and visitations in Macau, (ii) capital and credit market volatility, (iii) local and global economic conditions, (iv) our anticipated growth strategies, (v) gaming authority and other governmental approvals and regulations, and (vi) our future business development, results of operations and financial condition. In some cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by words or phrases such as "may", "will", "expect", "anticipate", "target", "aim", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "believe", "potential", "continue", "is/are likely to" or other similar expressions. Further information regarding these and other risks, uncertainties or factors is included in the Company's filings with the SEC. All information provided in this press release is as of the date of this press release, and the Company undertakes no duty to update such information, except as required under applicable law.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

(1) "Adjusted EBITDA" is defined as earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, pre-opening costs, property charges and other, other nonoperating income and expenses. We believe that Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating our operating results. This non-GAAP financial measure eliminates the impact of items that we do not consider indicative of the performance of our business. While we believe that this non-GAAP financial measure is useful in evaluating our business, this information should be considered as supplemental in nature and is not meant as a substitute for the related financial information prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. It should not be considered in isolation or construed as an alternative to net income/loss, cash flow or any other measure of financial performance or as an indicator of our operating performance, liquidity, profitability or cash flows generated by operating, investing or financing activities. The use of Adjusted EBITDA has material limitations as an analytical tool, as Adjusted EBITDA does not include all items that impact our net income/loss. In addition, the Company's calculation of Adjusted EBITDA may be different from the calculation methods used by other companies and, therefore, comparability may be limited. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of the historical non-GAAP financial measure to its most directly comparable GAAP financial measure. Reconciliations of Adjusted



EBITDA with the most comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP are provided herein immediately following the financial statements included in this press release.

(2) "Adjusted net income/loss" is net income/loss before pre-opening costs, property charges and other, loss on extinguishment of debt and costs associated with debt modification, net of participation interest. Adjusted net income/loss is presented as supplemental disclosure because management believes it provides useful information to investors and others in understanding and evaluating our performance, in addition to income/loss computed in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Adjusted net income/loss may be different from the calculation methods used by other companies and, therefore, comparability may be limited. Reconciliations of adjusted net income/loss with the most comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP are provided herein immediately following the financial statements included in this press release.

#### **About Studio City International Holdings Limited**

The Company, with its American depositary shares listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE: MSC), is a world-class gaming, retail and entertainment resort located in Cotai, Macau. For more information about the Company, please visit <a href="https://www.studiocity-macau.com">www.studiocity-macau.com</a>.

The Company is strongly supported by its single largest shareholder, Melco Resorts & Entertainment Limited, a company with its American depositary shares listed on the NASDAQ Global Select Market (NASDAQ: MLCO).

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#### Studio City International Holdings Limited and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

	Three Months Ended December 31,					Year Ended December 31,			
	2019		ibei .	2018		2019		ı, 2018	
	(U	naudited)		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		(Audited)	
	,	•				-		•	
OPERATING REVENUES			_		_				
Provision of gaming related services	\$	105,287	\$	89,301	\$	393,512	\$	339,924	
Rooms		22,153		22,081		85,975		88,317	
Food and beverage		16,736		17,026		68,706		65,904	
Entertainment		6,280		1,430		21,815		12,073	
Services fee		9,578		8,745		39,470		39,126	
Mall		7,091		5,932		14,844		22,298	
Retail and other		694		699		2,411		3,571	
Total operating revenues		167,819		145,214		626,733		571,213	
OPERATING COSTS AND EXPENSES									
Provision of gaming related services		(6,826)		(4,434)		(24,179)		(20,263)	
Rooms		(5,536)		(5,340)		(21,766)		(21,855)	
Food and beverage		(14,229)		(14,572)		(57,718)		(56,342)	
Entertainment		(5,448)		(1,455)		(22,719)		(11,978)	
Mall		(1,582)		(2,634)		(8,658)		(10,960)	
Retail and other		(390)		(528)		(1,735)		(2,411)	
General and administrative		(30,461)		(30,347)		(128,931)		(132,637)	
Pre-opening costs		* *		(4,140)		(2,567)		(4,550)	
. •		(12)				* * * *			
Amortization of land use right Depreciation and amortization		(827)		(806)		(3,300)		(3,298)	
•		(39,822)		(38,787)		(168,643)		(164,593)	
Property charges and other		(452)		(377)		(8,521)		(4,464)	
Total operating costs and expenses		(105,585)		(103,420)		(448,737)		(433,351)	
OPERATING INCOME		62,234		41,794		177,996		137,862	
NON-OPERATING INCOME (EXPENSES)		4 000		4 400		<b>5.004</b>		0.570	
Interest income		1,209		1,162		5,861		3,578	
Interest expenses		(31,491)		(40,174)		(132,291)		(160,508)	
Loan commitment fees		(105)		(105)		(416)		(419)	
Foreign exchange (losses) gains, net		(4,677)		2,269		(3,975)		1,972	
Other (expenses) income, net		(88)		(87)		430		(197)	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		-		(2,489)		(2,995)		(2,489)	
Costs associated with debt modification				-		(579)		-	
Total non-operating expenses, net		(35,152)		(39,424)		(133,965)		(158,063)	
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAX		27,082		2,370		44,031		(20,201)	
INCOME TAX EXPENSE		(58)		(178)		(402)		(544)	
NET INCOME (LOSS)		27,024		2,192		43,629		(20,745)	
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO PARTICIPATION INTEREST		(6,234)		(853)		(10,065)		(853)	
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO									
STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED	\$	20,790	\$	1,339	\$	33,564	\$	(21,598)	
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTARI F TO									
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO									
STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED									
PER CLASS A ORDINARY SHARE:	œ.	0.000	Φ	0.000	Φ.	0.400	Φ.	(0.440)	
Basic and diluted	\$	0.086	\$	0.006	\$	0.139	\$	(0.113)	
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO									
STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED PER ADS:									
Basic and diluted	¢	0.344	\$	0.024	Ф	0.555	Ф	(0.451)	
Dasic and Unividu	\$	0.344	Ф	0.024	\$	0.555	\$	(0.451)	
MEIGHTED AVEDAGE OF ACC A CORMARY OF A DEC									
WEIGHTED AVERAGE CLASS A ORDINARY SHARES									
OUTSTANDING USED IN NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE									

#### Note:

Basic and diluted

TO STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED PER CLASS A ORDINARY SHARE CALCULATION:

In connection with the Company's initial public offering (the "IPO") on October 22, 2018, the Company underwent a series of organizational transactions. For the preparation of the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the calculation of net income (loss) attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited per Class A ordinary share for the periods prior to the IPO, the Company has retrospectively presented net income (loss) attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited per Class A ordinary share and the share capital as if the organizational transactions had occurred at the beginning of the earliest period presented. Such retrospective presentation reflects the redesignation of the issued 18,127.94 ordinary shares of \$1 par value each to 181,279,400 Class A ordinary shares of \$0.0001 par value each. For the periods prior to the IPO date, the retrospective presentation does not include the exchange of 72,511,760 Class A ordinary shares into 72,511,760 Class B ordinary shares of \$0.0001 par value each and the issuance of 115,000,000 Class A ordinary shares in the IPO.

241,818,016

221,961,248

191,533,455

241,818,016

# Studio City International Holdings Limited and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (In thousands of U.S. dollars)

		December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018			
		(Unaudited)		(Audited)		
ASSETS						
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	299,367	\$	345,854		
Restricted cash		27,735		31,582		
Accounts receivable, net		1,397		1,712		
Amounts due from affiliated companies Inventories		61,990 9,763		42,339 9,904		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		14,188		27,650		
Total current assets		414,440		459,041		
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET		2,107,457		2,175,858		
LONG-TERM PREPAYMENTS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER ASSETS		57,087		45,766		
RESTRICTED CASH		130		129		
OPERATING LEASE RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS		14,238		-		
LAND USE RIGHT, NET	_	118,888	_	121,544		
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	2,712,240	\$	2,802,338		
LIABILITIES, SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND PARTICIPATION INTEREST						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$	3,337	\$	6,421		
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		82,553		62,825		
Income tax payable Current portion of long-term debt, net		33		33 347,740		
Amounts due to affiliated companies		- 14,248		21,953		
Total current liabilities		100,171		438,972		
LONG-TERM DEBT, NET		1,435,088		1,261,904		
OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES		3,149 1,453		4,017		
OPERATING LEASE LIABILITIES, NON-CURRENT		13,720		1,044		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,553,581		1,705,937		
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND PARTICIPATION INTEREST						
Class A ordinary shares		24		24		
Class B ordinary shares		7		7		
Additional paid-in capital		1,655,602		1,655,602		
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		269		(14,063)		
Accumulated losses		(764,534)		(798,098)		
Total shareholders' equity PARTICIPATION INTEREST		891,368		843,472 252,929		
Total shareholders' equity and participation interest		267,291 1,158,659		1,096,401		
TOTAL LIABILITIES, SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		1,100,000		1,000,701		
AND PARTICIPATION INTEREST	\$	2,712,240	\$	2,802,338		

# Studio City International Holdings Limited and Subsidiaries Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited to Adjusted Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited (In thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share data)

	Three Months Ended December 31,					Year Ended December 31,			
	2019		2018		2019			2018	
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to									
Studio City International Holdings Limited	\$	20,790	\$	1,339	\$	33,564	\$	(21,598)	
Pre-opening Costs		12		4,140		2,567		4,550	
Property Charges and Other		452		377		8,521		4,464	
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt		-		2,489		2,995		2,489	
Costs Associated with Debt Modification		-		-		579		-	
Participation Interest Impact on Adjustments		(107)		(1,519)		(3,382)		(1,519)	
Adjusted Net Income (Loss) Attributable to		· · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		, ,		, , ,	
Studio City International Holdings Limited	\$	21,147	\$	6,826	\$	44,844	\$	(11,614)	
ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED PER CLASS A ORDINARY SHARE:  Basic and diluted	<u>\$</u>	0.087	\$	0.031	\$	0.185	\$	(0.061)	
ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED PER ADS:	•	0.050	•	0.400	•	0.740	•	(0.040)	
Basic and diluted	\$	0.350	\$	0.123	\$	0.742	\$	(0.243)	
WEIGHTED AVERAGE CLASS A ORDINARY SHARES OUTSTANDING USED IN ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO STUDIO CITY INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED PER CLASS A ORDINARY SHARE CALCULATION:									
Basic and diluted		241,818,016		221,961,248		241,818,016		191,533,455	

#### Studio City International Holdings Limited and Subsidiaries Reconciliation of Operating Income to Adjusted EBITDA (In thousands of U.S. dollars)

		Three Months Ended December 31,				Year Decen			
		2019		2018		2019		2018	
		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
Operating Income	\$	62,234	\$	41,794	\$	177,996	\$	137,862	
Pre-opening Costs		12		4,140		2,567		4,550	
Depreciation and Amortization		40,649		39,593		171,943		167,891	
Property Charges and Other		452		377		8,521		4,464	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	103,347	\$	85,904	\$	361,027	\$	314,767	

# Studio City International Holdings Limited and Subsidiaries Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Studio City International Holdings Limited to Adjusted EBITDA (In thousands of U.S. dollars)

	Three Months Ended December 31.					Year Ended December 31.			
	2019			2018	2019			2018	
	(Unaudited)			(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)		(Unaudited)	
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to									
Studio City International Holdings Limited	\$	20,790	\$	1,339	\$	33,564	\$	(21,598)	
Net Income Attributable to Participation Interest		6,234		853		10,065		853	
Net Income (Loss)		27,024		2,192		43,629		(20,745)	
Income Tax Expense		58		178		402		544	
Interest and Other Non-Operating Expenses, Net		35,152		39,424		133,965		158,063	
Property Charges and Other		452		377		8,521		4,464	
Depreciation and Amortization		40,649		39,593		171,943		167,891	
Pre-opening Costs		12		4,140		2,567		4,550	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	103,347	\$	85,904	\$	361,027	\$	314,767	

#### Studio City International Holdings Limited and Subsidiaries Supplemental Data Schedule

	Three Months Ended December 31,				Year Ended December 31,				
	2019		2018		2019		2018		
Room Statistics:	 								
Average daily rate (3)	\$ 138	\$	138	\$	135	\$	138		
Occupancy per available room	100%		100%		100%		100%		
Revenue per available room (4)	\$ 138	\$	138	\$	135	\$	138		
Other Information:									
Average number of table games	292		293		293		292		
Average number of gaming machines	935		987		947		957		
Table games win per unit per day (5)	\$ 13,204	\$	13,233	\$	12,663	\$	14,076		
Gaming machines win per unit per day (6)	\$ 242	\$	254	\$	230	\$	240		

<sup>(3)</sup> Average daily rate is calculated by dividing total room revenues including complimentary rooms (less service charges, if any) by total occupied rooms including complimentary rooms

<sup>(4)</sup> Revenue per available room is calculated by dividing total room revenues including complimentary rooms (less service charges, if any) by total rooms available

<sup>(5)</sup> Table games win per unit per day is shown before discounts, commissions, non-discretionary incentives (including the point-loyalty programs) as administered by the Gaming Operator and allocating casino revenues related to goods and services provided to gaming patrons on a complimentary basis

<sup>(6)</sup> Gaming machines win per unit per day is shown before non-discretionary incentives (including the point-loyalty programs) as administered by the Gaming Operator and allocating casino revenues related to goods and services provided to gaming patrons on a complimentary basis